

# YŪYB'YŪYà ž nMIZ BI bZxy(t) n|yb` t nl {xW{

H Z MuuxVMZ tn| xVnk k b{k ZI { {n UZb` MuM{ n\_{aZ ž nMIZ BI bZxy(t) Vnk k | I b{t^a t xZ` by(Zxb` \_nx VjMyZyS tn| bZ hnb` b` MjVxM{ MIX b Vj| ybZ ZI fbnl k ZI {^H Z i b Xjt xZw| Zy{ tn| xVnuZxMl b MkaZxb` {n {aZ` | bZj b ZyS unjMzySMIX uxnVZX| xZy n| {j b ZX b {aZ ž nMIZ @| XZI { } MIXUnni ^aM b` Mk nk ZI { {n xZfZ, {aZ aMIXUnni {axn|` a {aZ uxnVZX j b i @a{{u@M Mj n` ^XnMIZ^ZX| μVnl {ZI {^auu^M MnbXoÜÜ I MnbXoáPà by ab ajt ZI Vn| xMZX^a

ŷŷtk unx{M { {n l n{Z {aM y{M b` b \_nx ZX MUn| { {aZ {Zx y MIX Vnl Xbtl ySx| jZySunjMzySMIX uxnVZX| xZy Vnl {xw| {Zy {n Myk nn{a MIX uny bZ Z.uZxZl VZ \_nxZfZxtnl Z^ <jZM YZ UZ M MZ {aM {aZ aMIXUnni k M UZ | uXMZX M {aZ y{M n\_ZM Wa M M XZk b/yZk Zy{Z SMIX, Z, b j ZI y| xZ {n l n{b t tn| n\_M i t VaM` Zy b M fM VZ^a AaM i tn| \_nx tn| x | I XZxy{M Xb` MIX VnuZxMl b VxZM b` MZyuv{ j MIX y| uunx{bZ Vnk k | I b{t M ž nMIZ BI bZxy(t)^a

Ü^ Aaby Vnl {xW{ ZI Vnk uMyZy {aZ ^ V M XZk b JZM YŪYB'YŪYà s xZ jZV{b` ž nMIZ BI bZxy(t) Vnk k b{k ZI { {n \_ny{Zxb` M fbxM{ xZyXZI {b j Vnk k | I b{t nl b y t xZ{Z V u| y^ 1 b b` n| Vnk u| y by Mi Z t MyuZV{ n\_{aZ | I bZxy(t) Z.uZxZl VZ M jZ fZ MIZ M M V| XZI {y EAZ` MZk ZI { n d Vnl I ZV{b a, b a {aZ M M XZk, b M a y n V n| y V Z y j n| x V n| k | I b{t M M XZk s f

Ŷ^ An ZI y| xZ M VnaZybZ Vnk u| y Z.uZxZl VZS y{ | XZI {y MZ ` ZI X M j t Z.uZV{ZX {n xZyXZ nl Vnk u| y^ ) n, ZfZS, Z | I XZxy{M X {aM {aZxZ k M UZ | I b w Z VxV| k y{M VZy^a AaZxZ\_nxZS Z.VZu{btl y {n {aby xZyXZI {b j xZw| bZk ZI { VM UZ Vnl yXZxZX {axn|` a MyuZVbZ X M u j b M l uxnVZyy {aM {M Z y u j M Z b {aZ @xb` yZk Zy{Zxn\_ZM Wa M M XZk b/ t Z M ^

P^ AaZ ' Nj MIX @xb` nW| uM Vt XMZy M b l , b a {aZ M M XZk b V y Z I X M S Z I y| xb` MaMk nl b n| y U j Z I X n\_ M M XZk b/ M I X M V Z X Z k ( M M j Z M I t xZw| Zy{y \_nxZaZy b` l nW| u j M Vt n| {yXZ n\_{aby V y Z I X M Z y V a Z X| j Z , b j n k Z y | U f Z V{ {n MyuZVb j ) M M u j b M l uxnVZyy^ AaZ 5\_bZ a\_M Z y X Z I {b j h Z G M w{ X | d l n % c b j G f M | M Z y n V a Z w | Z y y n l M M y Z U M M X Z k U` M l



ÝÛÝß¹ÝÛÝà ž nMIZ BI bZxyt ) n|yb ` t nl {xW{

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12 \* nxZx \_nx V| xZI { xZybZI {y {n xZw Zy{ {n {Zxk b MZ {aby Vnl {xW{ \_nx @uxb` ÝÛÝßStn| k |y{ Vnl {W{ {aZ 5 \_bZ n\_ ?ZybZI {by 1bz MIX "X| VMlml b , xab` M XnMIZan|yb` í XnMIZ^ZX| uxtnx{n \_nxVnl ybXZxMlml` a 1MZ xZw Zy{y k M l n{ UZ Vnl ybXZxZx^

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ÜP^ ž nMIZ BI bZxyt xZyZxfZy {aZ xb a{ {n {Zxk b MZ {aby Vnl {xW{ yan| jX fbnjMlml y n\_ BI bZxyt unjbVtSjM SMXunx {aby Vnl {xW{ nW| xnx X| Z {n\_ ZfZI { l n{ , bab {aZ BI bZxyt y xZMnl MljZ Vnl {xnj , ab/a {aZ BI bZxyt XZ{Zxk b Zy b ky XbyvZ{ml Vjy \_nx unx{byl nx \_jj VZxk bZMZnl` VMhÝ

# YÛÝß¹YÛÝà ž nMIZ BI bZxyb(†) n|yb`†nl {xW{ <`ªß

ÝÝª ( ZI XZx'ß Vj|yßZ an|yb` Njñ, y\_nxy(| XZI {yn\_Xb\_ZxZI {yZ.Zynx` ZI XZxßZI {ßZy{n xnk {n` Z{aZxª

Ýªª 5I j†` ZI XZx'ß Vj|yßZ , bj UZ ß {aZ Vnk k nl MZMn\_{aZ y|ßZS{aZ uxßMZ UZXxnk y MZ\_nx yuZVßß/yZ.µ` ZI XZx  
ßZI {ßZy

Ýªª @| XZI {y k M xZ` by{Zx\_nx` ZI XZx'ß Vj|yßZ an|yb` ß ) MlyZI ) Njñ nx 3Z, ) Njªª?Z` by{xM

# ÝÛÝß¹ÝÛÝà ž nMIZ BI bZxyb(†) n|yb`†nl {xW{ <`aà

pÝª ?nnk k nfZy MZ uZxk b{ZX \_nx M{, n¹, ZZi uZxtnX b {aZ \_Nj} yZk Zy{Zx MIX yuxb` yZk Zy{Zx \_njjn, b` † Zl y|y ž Mª  
?Zw| Zy{y \_nx xnk k nfZy M{Zx{aby uZxtnX, b|j| n{ UZ uZxk b{ZX |l jZyy Z. {Zl | M{b` Vbx| k y{Ml VZy MZ uxZyZl {ª

ppª ?ZybxZl {y, byab` {n VaMl` Z xnk yX| xb` {aZ MluxnfZX {tk Z uZxtnX k |y{ Vnl {M{ {aZbx† nk k |l b† ž bxV{nx{n k MIZ  
{aZ l ZVZyyM† MxM` Zk Zl {yª ?nnk k nfZyk |y{ UZ MluxnfZX Ut {aZ 5\_bZ

